

Listing of the Claims:

1. - 7. (Canceled)

8. (Previously Amended) A motor vehicle all wheel drive system according to claim 23 wherein the energy directing device includes a first valving device controlled by a vehicle shifting mechanism and operative to shift the fluid flow to the hydraulic motor between forward and reverse mode.

9. (Previously Amended) A motor vehicle all wheel drive system according to claim 23 wherein:

the system includes a tank; and
the energy directing device further includes a second valving device coupled to the first valving device and operative to direct the flow of pressurized fluid from the accumulator to the motor only when the first valving device is in forward mode and the fluid discharge is to tank.

10. (Previously Amended) A motor vehicle all wheel drive system according to claim 23 wherein:

each pump includes a yoke which is pinned at diametrically opposite ends with the yoke ends free to rotate about the pin connections;
one pinned end of the yoke is the center of a ball which is internally threaded and which is free to rotate relative to the yoke;

an adjusting screw is threadably received in the ball whereby rotation of the screw effects selective pivotal movement of the yoke; and

the other end of the yoke is connected to a lightly spring loaded piston subjected on one face to pump output pressure by way of an internal passage and subjected on an opposite face to motor input pressure by way of an external connection.

11. (Original) A motor vehicle all wheel drive system according to claim 10 wherein:

the rotational rate of the axial piston pump is varied in response to variations in the RPM of the vehicle engine;

each axial piston pump includes an electric motor driving the adjusting screw; and

the system further includes an electric motor modulating means operative in response to sensed variations in the vehicle steering angle to actuate the adjusting screw and thereby vary the flow rate of the associated axial piston pump.

12. (Currently Amended) A motor vehicle all wheel drive system according to claim 22 wherein:

the energy storage device comprises an accumulator;

the system further includes a tank; and

fluid pressure from brake actuation is operative to divert motor discharge from the tank to the accumulator.

13. - 17. (Withdrawn).

18. - 20. (Canceled)

21. (Previously Added) A motor vehicle all wheel drive system for automatically providing maximum traction and efficiency without wheel slip, with regeneration and retardation for each individual wheel of the vehicle under all loading and driving conditions regardless of driving surface, characterized in that:

the system includes a drive motor for each wheel and means at each wheel operative to sense a loss of traction;

the system further includes a device for generating energy;

each motor receives energy from the generating device and drives a wheel of the vehicle;

the system further includes an energy storage device and a device for directing energy flow in the system;

the means at each wheel operative to sense a loss of traction comprises means for sensing wheel load and operative;

in response to sensed wheel load to direct energy from the energy generating device to the motor;

in response to a sensed loss of wheel load to reduce the energy supply to the motor and direct the motor energy discharged to the energy storage device; and

in response to a sensed resumption of wheel load to direct regenerative energy from the energy storage device to the motor to assist in powering the motor;

each motor is further operative to provide forward and reverse propulsion; and

the energy from the generating device is utilized to provide forward and reverse motor drive and the stored energy from the energy storage device is utilized to provide only forward motor drive only when the motor is directed to a forward drive mode and the motor is no longer overrunning.

22. (Previously Added) A motor vehicle all wheel drive system for automatically providing maximum traction and efficiency without wheel slip, with regeneration and retardation for each individual wheel of the vehicle under all loading and driving conditions regardless of driving surface, characterized in that:

the system includes a drive motor for each wheel and means at each wheel operative to sense a loss of traction;

the system further includes a device for generating energy;

each motor receives energy from the generating device and drives a wheel of the vehicle;

the system further includes an energy storage device and a device for directing energy flow in the system;

the means at each wheel operative to sense a loss of traction comprises means for sensing wheel load and operative;

in response to sensed wheel load to direct energy from the energy generating device to the motor;

in response to a sensed loss of wheel load to reduce the energy supply to the motor and direct the motor energy discharged to the energy storage device; and

in response to a sensed resumption of wheel load to direct regenerative energy from the energy storage device to the motor to assist in powering the motor;

each motor is further operative to provide forward and reverse propulsion;

the system further includes a brake actuated means for each motor operative to divert the output of the motor to the energy storage device and thereby retard the rotation of the motor.

23. (Previously Added) A motor vehicle all wheel drive system for automatically providing maximum traction and efficiency without wheel slip, with regeneration and retardation for each individual wheel of the vehicle under all loading and driving conditions regardless of driving surface, characterized in that:

the system includes a drive motor for each wheel and means at each wheel operative to sense a loss of traction;

the system further includes a device for generating energy comprising an engine driven axial piston pump providing fluid pressure and fluid rate independent of each other;

each motor receives energy from the generating device and drives a wheel of the vehicle;

the system further includes an energy storage device and a device for directing energy flow in the system;

the means at each wheel operative to sense a loss of traction comprises means for sensing wheel load and operative;

in response to sensed wheel load to direct energy from the energy generating device to the motor;

in response to a sensed loss of wheel load to reduce the energy supply to the motor and direct the motor energy discharged to the energy storage device; and

in response to a sensed resumption of wheel load to direct regenerative energy from the energy storage device to the motor to assist in powering the motor;

each motor comprising a balanced vane type hydraulic motor defining two separate chambers wherein generated pressurized fluid from the generating

device is delivered to one chamber of each motor and stored pressurized fluid from the energy storage device is delivered to the other chamber of the motor; loss of traction is sensed by a drop in system back pressure; and the energy storage device comprises an accumulator for storing pressurized fluid.

Please cancel claim 24 and rewrite it in independent form as new claim 26.

Please cancel claim 25 and rewrite it in independent form as new claim 27.

26. (New) A motor vehicle all wheel drive system comprising:
a generating device for supplying energy at a defined flow rate and a defined intensity;
a motor at each wheel of the motor vehicle receiving energy from the generating device and driving the respective wheel;
means for sensing the intensity of the energy arriving at each motor;
means operative in response to a sensed loss of energy intensity at a motor driving a particular wheel, indicative of a loss of traction at that wheel, to reduce the intensity of the energy supply to that motor from the generating device to a level matching the traction requirement of that wheel;

the generating device comprising a plurality of hydraulic pumps supplying pressurized fluid at a defined flow rate and defined pressure to the respective motors driving the respective wheels;

the sensing means comprising means sensing the pressure of the fluid arriving at each motor; and

the operative means comprising means reducing the output pressure of a respective pump in response to a sensed loss of fluid pressure at the motor supplied by that pump.

27. (New) A motor vehicle all wheel drive system for automatically providing maximum traction and efficiency without wheel slip, with regeneration and retardation for each individual wheel of the vehicle under all loading and driving conditions regardless of driving surface, characterized in that:

the system includes a device for generating energy, a drive motor for each wheel receiving energy from the generating device, means at each wheel operative to sense a loss of wheel traction, and means operative in response to a sensed loss of traction at a wheel to modify the output of the generating device in a sense to reduce the torque of the motor driving that wheel to match the traction of the wheel;

each drive motor comprises a hydraulic motor;

the means at each wheel operative to sense a loss of wheel traction comprises means operative to sense a loss of fluid inlet pressure to the drive motor for that wheel; and

the means operative in response to a sensed loss of traction at a wheel comprises means operative to reduce the fluid output pressure of the generating device and thereby reduce the motor torque to match the loss of traction.